



## **PETA** Factsheet

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### **Liebel Family Circus**

USDA License #58-C-0288, 1432 Adair Rd., Davenport, FL 33837

**Liebel Family Circus (a.k.a. Florida State Family Circus, Liebling Bros. Circus, and Liebling Bros. Family Circus), operated by Hugo Tomi Liebel, has failed to meet minimal federal standards for the care of animals used in exhibition as established in the Animal Welfare Act (AWA). The U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) has cited Liebel Family Circus numerous times for failure to provide veterinary care, wholesome and uncontaminated food, shelter from the elements, adequate space, and environmental enrichment for primates, as well as failure to maintain structurally sound enclosures, filthy enclosures, mishandling animals, and withholding food for training purposes. Liebel Family Circus was forced to cancel engagements in two cities because it failed to comply with city codes that require a criminal background check on all circus employees. Contact PETA for documentation.**

**May 22, 2008:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for failure to construct and maintain primary enclosures to protect animals from injury. The inspector observed that two spider monkeys had access to strands of hay twine that were tied to the bars of their enclosure and that the monkeys could “easily pull it into the enclosure and get tangled up in it or hang themselves with it” and that two separate areas of the elephant barn contained protruding nails.

**August 6, 2007:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for failure to properly handle animals when an adult spider monkey was observed wearing a collar with an approximately 18-inch chain that dragged and swung as the monkey moved around the enclosure. The inspector wrote, “The chain length is too long and could possibly get hung on something and choke the animal.”

**May 31, 2007:** According to *The Journal-Standard*, Liebel Family Circus was forced to cancel performances in Savanna, Illinois, because it had failed to comply with an ordinance requiring a criminal background check on all circus employees.

**April 17, 2007:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for failure to maintain enclosures in good repair. A dislodged metal wall was protruding into the elephant’s travel enclosure, exposing the animal to a risk of injury from a sharp edge. The inspector also noted that “[the] appearance of the skin of the elephant was of concern.”

**March 23, 2006:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for failure to provide an accurate itinerary, which prevented an inspection from taking place.

**November 3, 2005:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for failure to correct a previously identified noncompliance of not having a perimeter fence in place for the elephant.

**September 13, 2005:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for failure to correct a previously identified noncompliance of not maintaining the cleanliness of the primate enclosure. The inspector wrote that the enclosure was “extremely soiled,” the wall and hide box were “heavily soiled with urine and scent markings and dirt,” the floor had a “buildup of green algae growing on the surface,” and the rope swings were “extremely dirty and soiled.”

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**May 10, 2005:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for failure to have a responsible person available so that an inspection could be performed.

**November 23, 2004:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for failure to correct numerous previously identified noncompliances including failure to provide permanent housing for the elephant Nosey, who, at the time of the inspection, “[w]as housed in the yard, on leg chain restraints. She was chained [by her left front leg and left rear leg] so that she could not take a full stride. She swayed stereotypically from side to side.” Liebel was also cited for failure to provide adequate lighting to two primates housed in a compartment at the front of a travel trailer that was so dark that the inspector could not properly see the animals and failure provide a perimeter fence.

**September 15, 2004:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for failure to correct numerous previously identified noncompliances including: failure to provide adequate veterinary care to the elephant Nosey whose skin was “rough, thickened, irregular, cracked, dry, and flaking,” whose foot pads were “thickened and corrugated in appearance” and/or had some “loose flap development,” and whose front toe nails and cuticles showed “uneven growth patterns and excessive thickening”; failure to include protocols for foot and skin care on the program of veterinary care; failure to provide adequate housing to two monkeys who were kept in a cage without sufficient space to make normal postural movements and adjustments, excessively rusty metal doors and inadequate lighting; and failure to provide sufficient space to an elephant who, during evening hours and periods of inclement weather, was housed in a transport trailer that did not allow the animal to “turn about, lie down, stretch, etc.,” and who was at risk of injury from being housed next to a steer with sharp horns.

**July 15, 2004:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for failure to correct numerous previously identified noncompliances including: failure to provide adequate veterinary care to the elephant Nosey whose skin appeared “thickened and irregular” and for lack of documentation that the elephant’s skin care regime had been discussed with and approved by the attending veterinarian; failure to provide adequate veterinary care to a steer who the inspector wrote was “[s]till being pestered by flies” and “[whose] interdigital area above the hooves appear[s] slightly irritated and pinkish in color”; and for an exposed sharp metal edge in the elephant trailer. Liebel was also cited for failure to provide documentation of a recent tuberculosis test for the elephant and current health certificates for two spider monkeys.

**July 4, 2004:** The circus’s African elephant named Nosey attacked a worker during an appearance in Clinton, Iowa. The worker was tending to a water dish when the elephant hit him with her tusk, lifting him off his feet and propelling him down an incline. The worker was rushed to the hospital and received stitches for a head injury.

**April 28, 2004:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for failure to provide veterinary care to an elephant named Nosey whose skin appeared “thickened and irregular” as well as to a steer who was being “pestered by numerous flies.”

**March 2, 2004:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for failure to correct a previously identified noncompliance of not having a complete program of veterinary care.

**February 3, 2004:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for failure to have a responsible person available so that an inspection could be performed and failure to update its travel itinerary.

**January 2, 2004:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for failure to correct numerous previously identified noncompliances, including: failure to provide permanent housing for the elephant Nosey who, when at home quarters, was housed in the transport trailer or kept chained in a yard; failing to provide sufficient space to an elephant and a steer who, at night and during inclement weather, were housed in a trailer that was not large enough for postural adjustments and freedom of movement and put the animals at risk of injuring one another; failure to repair ripped and loose metal sheeting in the elephant’s transportation trailer; and failure to provide a perimeter fence. Liebel was also cited for improper handling of a monkey who had a metal linked chain with 8 inches of hanging links around his neck, which the USDA inspector wrote “[is] likely to cause trauma and may be fatal”; for keeping primates in a rusty compartment of an old travel truck devoid of adequate lighting; for failure to have records reflecting routine veterinary care for the steer; and for failure to have a complete program of veterinary care for the primates.

**June 16, 2003:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus—for at least the fifth time—for failure to correct a previously identified noncompliance of not providing minimum space to two monkeys who were housed in a cage measuring 2 feet wide by 8 feet long by 2 feet high (5 feet short of the minimum requirements) and for again failing to provide an

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adequate barrier between animals and members of the public because of large gaps in the perimeter fencing around the elephant and the lack of any barrier to prevent the public from putting their fingers directly into the primate enclosure. Liebel was also cited for failure to provide veterinary care to an elephant who had “[a] buildup of oil, dirt, and dead skin clogging the skin pores on [the animal’s] body,” and to a steer who appeared thin and gaunt; failure to provide shade to the elephant; failure to provide environmental enrichment or sufficient ventilation for the primates; and splintered wood on the inside of the door of the elephant transport trailer.

**May 12, 2003:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for failure to correct a previously identified noncompliance of not providing minimum space to an elephant and a steer who, at night and during inclement weather, were housed in a trailer that did not have sufficient room for the elephant to turn around or for either animal to make normal postural adjustments. Liebel was also cited for transporting the elephant and a steer in the same trailer that put the elephant at risk of being injured by the steer’s sharp horns; failure to provide sufficient space to a rabbit and to two monkeys who were housed in a cage measuring only 2 feet high (5 feet short of the minimum requirements); failure to maintain enclosures that contained sharp and/or protruding metal; a porous wooden floor in the primate enclosure which could not be adequately cleaned and sanitized; failure to conduct elephant tuberculosis tests under the direct supervision of a veterinarian; and an incomplete program of veterinary care.

**April 30, 2003:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for failure to correct previously identified noncompliances of not providing minimum space to two monkeys, who were housed in a cage measuring only 2 feet high (5 feet short of the minimum requirements) and to an elephant who, at night and during inclement weather, was housed in a transport trailer that did not have sufficient room in which she could turn around or raise her head or trunk. Liebel was also cited for failure to provide veterinary care to an elephant with excessive pad overgrowth on one foot, thereby putting the elephant at risk of impaired movement, infection, or other medical problems; failure to conduct elephant tuberculosis tests under the direct supervision of a veterinarian; an incomplete program of veterinary care; failure to provide an adequate barrier around the elephant to ensure the safety of the elephant and the public while members of the public were within reach of the elephant, failure to have an experienced handler present with the elephant during public exhibition of a potentially dangerous animal, and insufficient ventilation in the animal transport trailer.

**September 6, 2002:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for failure to provide its elephant with shelter from sunlight.

**July 27, 2002:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for failure to comply with veterinary care requirements and failure to maintain primate cages. The circus did not have a program of veterinary care or results of tuberculosis tests for its elephant and two primates. A spider monkey had not been tested for tuberculosis.

**February 28, 2002:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for a fourth time for failure to provide minimum space to its primates and its elephant, inadequate lighting, failure to provide perimeter fencing, cages in disrepair, and poor housekeeping that posed life-threatening hazards to animals. The animals were left stored inside transport trailers, in the dark, at the circus’s winterquarters. The small monkey cages inside the trailer were only 2 feet high, 5 feet short of the minimum requirements. The elephant is kept inside a compartment in the transport trailer while at winterquarters and on tour or sometimes chained to two trees, which does not allow adequate freedom of movement and exercise.

**January 27, 2002:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for mishandling a rabbit at risk of injury, failure to provide rabbit cages that meet minimum space requirements, keeping a dog tied on a 4-foot tether, and poor sanitation. The inspector found sharp pieces of glass, used during an act in the show ring, that could easily injure the elephant’s feet, as well as other animals.

**January 23, 2001:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for failure to have current tuberculosis tests for several elephant handlers, failure to maintain transport enclosures with compartments only 2 feet high for the primates, failure to provide adequate space to the primates confined in small transport compartments during periods when the circus is not traveling, and failure to provide adequate shelter and space for the elephant.

**October 18, 2000:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for improper food storage.

**May 11, 2000:** Liebel Family Circus was cited for filthy conditions. The inspector wrote, “The traveling enclosure for the five dogs in the act is excessively soiled with urine and feces. It has a strong odor.” The circus was also cited for a poorly maintained primary enclosure that could cause injury to the animals.

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**January 10, 2000:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for failure to correct a previously identified noncompliance of inadequate veterinary care. The inspector found an elephant suffering from an untreated skin condition. The circus was cited for failure to have its three elephant handlers tested for tuberculosis. The circus was also cited for failure to provide shelter, poorly maintained primary enclosures that allowed animals to escape, poorly maintained transport enclosures that had the potential to cause injury, and poor housekeeping.

**January 25, 1999:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for failure to correct previously identified noncompliances of inadequate veterinary care and poor housekeeping. The inspector wrote, "There is no written record of a veterinary examination and evaluation of the elephants' skin or the nonhuman primates' hair coat and diet." The circus was also cited for an elephant transport trailer in disrepair, rotted wood in the primate enclosure, and stored near the primates.

**July 21, 1998:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for filthy enclosures, failure to provide adequate veterinary care, an elephant transport trailer in disrepair and without adequate ventilation, improper feeding, and failure to have a current environment enrichment plan for the primates. The inspector wrote, "Excreta is present in area [where the] elephant is chained. Urine odor is high, and ground is soggy with wet urine and feces. ... Structural strength of trailer for elephant is unsound. There are three (slick) bald tires on the trailer. There are large areas of 'spot' welding ... [which] weakens the frame structure and is a hazard to hauling the elephant. Sharp pieces of metal are exposed ... [the] elephant could sustain a very bad laceration. ... Elephant has symptoms of deep grooves in the four feet. ... There is noticeable hyperkeratosis on the ears, and skin is too dry."

**June 16, 1998:** Cedarburg, Wis., officials canceled Liebel Family Circus minutes before the 3 p.m. showtime because the circus owner had refused to comply with a city code section that requires circuses to submit a list of employees for background checks. Police have at times discovered fugitives traveling with circuses, and the ordinance was enacted out of concern for the safety of residents and visitors.

**June 3, 1998:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for failure to correct previously identified noncompliances of providing insufficient space and inadequate environment enrichment for primates and inaccurate records and identification.

The circus was also cited for improper food storage and failure to provide a complete itinerary.

**May 1, 1998:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for failure to correct previously identified noncompliances of mishandling and inadequate environment enrichment for primates, inaccurate records and identification, and enclosures in disrepair. The inspector wrote, "The primates still have chains around their necks and were staked to the ground. ... Chains must not be used/kept on these animals. ... [The dog and primate enclosures] are still rusty [with] rotted wood and peeling paint." The circus was also cited for failure to provide minimum space to three primates who were kept in a single cage measuring 4 feet high by 3½ feet long by 2 feet wide. The inspector noted that there was no result for the elephant's tuberculosis test and that the owner was still withholding food from the elephant during the day for training purposes.

**December 18 and 22, 1997:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for failure to correct previously identified noncompliances of not providing adequate veterinary care to a cow with hair loss and an elephant with crusty skin, inadequate cleaning, and failure to maintain the elephant enclosure. The circus was also cited for mishandling animals. Food is withheld "for a day or so" for training purposes, and two primates had chains around their necks that could potentially strangle the animals. The circus was cited for poor housekeeping, feeding moldy hay, failure to follow an environment enrichment plan for primates, failure to maintain enclosures, failure to have an exercise plan for the dogs, and inaccurate records and identification.

**April 28, 1997:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for a travel trailer in need of repair and improper food storage.

**January 21, 1997:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for failure to correct previously identified noncompliances of not providing adequate veterinary care, not having food on the premises for the animals, inadequate cleaning, and failure to maintain the elephant enclosure and transport vehicle. The inspector wrote, "There are no records on the goat's death [or] medical records ... for deworming." The circus was also cited for failure to provide shelter from the elements and inadequate cleaning.

**August 1, 1996:** The USDA cited Liebel for feeding a deficient diet to primates and failure to maintain enclosures.

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**January 4, 1996:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for failure to correct previously identified noncompliances of not having medical records to indicate if the animals had received vaccinations, dewormings, and tuberculosis tests, contaminating food with feces and urine, and failure to maintain and clean transport enclosures. The circus was also cited for filthy conditions, failure to have an adequate supply of food on the premises, failure to provide water, housing together incompatible animals, and failure to handle elephants in a manner that would protect the public and the animals.

**April 13, 1995:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for failure to supply the required itinerary.

**February 17, 1995:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for failure to correct previously identified noncompliances of not providing veterinary care to a goat who appeared thin and was in need of hoof trimming, not having medical records to indicate fecal exams or dewormings, not having an environment enhancement plan for primates, and storing food in a manner that allowed feces and urine contamination from the primates. The circus was also cited for improperly storing primate chow that contained rodent droppings and a filthy transport enclosure.

**February 14, 1995:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for failure to supply the required itinerary.

**January 9, 1995:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for not allowing access to records and property.

**February 23, 1994:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for failure to correct previously identified noncompliances of not maintaining structurally sound enclosures. The circus was also cited for failure to provide veterinary care to a goat with overgrown hoofs, failure to have an acceptable environment enhancement program for primates, improper food storage, and failure to provide shelter from the elements.

**August 2, 1993:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for inadequate feeding of primates.

**March 3, 1993:** The USDA cited Liebel Family Circus for failure to provide an environment enrichment plan for primates, an unsafe primate enclosure with chewed, rotting wood and an exposed nail, and failure to provide enclosures of sufficient strength to contain elephants.